

1. $14 \in \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 15\}$
True

2. $11 \notin \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 40\}$
False

3. $x | x \in \mathbb{N}$ and x is greater than 15
{16, 17, 18, ...}

4. $x | x \in \mathbb{N}$ and x lies between 5 and 9
{6, 7, 8}

5. $\{5, 7, 9\} \subset \{4, 5, 6, 7, 9\}$

6. $\{2, 26, 31\} \not\subset \{16, 26, 31, 41\}$

7. $\{1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11\}$ subsets & proper
 $2^6 = 64$ $64 - 1$ 64:63

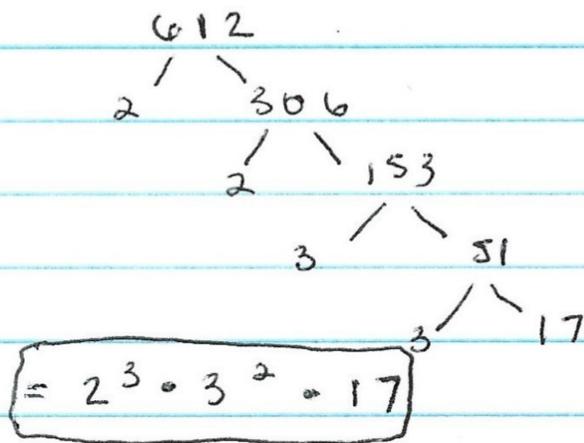
8. $Q = \{2, 4, b, d\}$ $U = \{1, 2, 4, 5, a, b, c, d, e\}$
 $Q' = \{1, 5, a, c, e\}$

9) $A \cap B$ - $A = \{q, s, u, y, w\}$, $B = \{q, s, y\}$
 $= \{q, s, y\}$

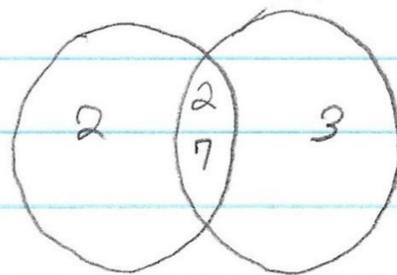
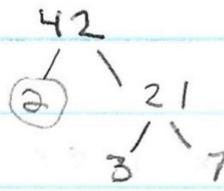
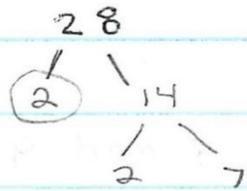
10) $B \cup C$ - $B = \{q, s, y, z\}$ $C = \{v, w, x, y, z\}$
 $= \{q, s, y, z, v, w, x\}$

11. $A \cap (B \cup C)$ - $B \cup C = \{q, s, y, z, v, w, x\}$ $A = \{q, s, u, y, w\}$
 $= \{q, s, y, w\}$

12.

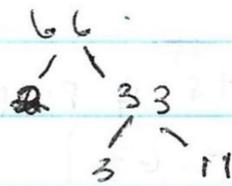
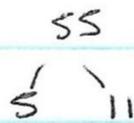


13.



$$\text{GCD}(28, 42) = 2 \cdot 7 = 14$$

14. LCM(55 and 66)



$$\text{LCM}(55, 66) = 11$$

$$15. -71 \boxed{<} -20$$

(less than)

$$16. |-21| = 21$$

$$17. -11 + 19 = 8$$

$$18. (-14)(-17) = \text{calc. } -14 \times -17 = 238$$

$$19. (-9)^2 = 81 \quad (-9) \cdot (-9) = 81$$

$$21. 54/0 = \text{undefined}$$

$$20. (-48) \div (-8) = 48/8 = 6$$

$$22. 1 - 5(-6 + 2) = 1 - 5(-4) = 1 + 20 = 21$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 23. 4^2 - 8 \div 2^2 \cdot 4 - 2 &= 16 - 8 \div 4 \cdot 4 - 2 \\
 &= 16 - 2^3 / 2^2 \times 4 - 2 = 16 - 2 \times 4 - 2 = 16 - 8 - 2 \\
 &= 6
 \end{aligned}$$

$$24. 5^6/7 \quad 7 \times 5 = 35 + 6 = 41$$
$$\boxed{41/7}$$

$$25. 5/8 = 5 \div 8 = \boxed{0.625}$$

$$26. \frac{7}{11} \cdot \frac{4}{17} = \frac{7}{11} \times \frac{17}{4} = \boxed{\frac{119}{44}}$$

$$27. \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3}\right) \div \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{7}\right)$$

$$\left(\frac{3}{6} + \frac{2}{6}\right) \div \left(\frac{7}{14} + \frac{2}{14}\right)$$

$$\frac{5}{6} \cdot \frac{14}{9} = \frac{70^{1/2}}{54^{1/2}} = \boxed{\frac{35}{27}} \text{ or } \frac{8}{27}$$

$$28. \frac{221}{663} = \boxed{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$29. \frac{5}{8} + \frac{1}{10} = \frac{50}{80} + \frac{8}{80} = \frac{58}{80} = \frac{29}{40} = \boxed{\frac{11}{40}} \text{ miles}$$

$$30. \sqrt{28} = \sqrt{2^2 \cdot 7} = \boxed{2\sqrt{7}}$$

$$31. \sqrt{5} \cdot \sqrt{4} = \sqrt{4} = 2 = \boxed{2\sqrt{5}}$$

$$32. \sqrt{6}/\sqrt{3} = \sqrt{6/3} = \boxed{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$33. 3\sqrt{3} + 18\sqrt{3} = (3+18)\sqrt{3} = \boxed{21\sqrt{3}}$$

$$34. \frac{9}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \boxed{\frac{9\sqrt{2}}{2}}$$