

3.1 Compute the following:

a. $P(10) = 119.5$

$$18+31+23+20+7+1+2 = 102$$

$$10/100*102 = 10.2$$

=11th Value

$$P(10) = 110+129/2$$

$$119.5$$

b. $P(50) = 159.5$

$$18+31+23+20+7+1+2 = 102$$

$$50/100*102 = 51$$

$$150+ 169/2$$

$$= 159.5$$

c. $P(95) = 199.5$

$$18+31+23+20+7+1+2 = 102$$

$$95/100*102 = 97$$

$$190+206/2$$

$$=199.5$$

3.4 A normal distribution has a standard deviation of 30 and a mean of 20. Find the probability that :

a. $x \geq 80 = 2\%$

$$P(x \geq 80) = 80 - 20 / 30 = 60/30 = 2$$

$$P = 0.9775$$

$$1 - 0.9775$$

$$= 0.0275 * 100 = 2\%$$

b. $x \leq 80 = 2\%$

$$P(x \leq 80) = 80 - 20 = 60/30 = 2$$

$$P = 0.9775$$

$$1 - 0.9775$$

$$= 0.0275 * 100 = 2\%$$

c. $x \leq -70 = 99\%$

$$P(x \leq -70) = -70 - 20 = -90/30 = -3$$

$$\begin{aligned}
P &= 0.00135 \\
1 - 0.00135 & \\
&= 0.99856 * 100 \\
&= 99\%
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
d. 50 \leq x \leq 80 &= 56\% \\
P(50 \leq x \leq 80) &
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
P(50) &= 50 - 20/30 = 1 \\
P &= 0.84134
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
P(80) & \\
P(80) &= 80 - 20/30 = 60/30 = 2 \\
P &= 0.9775
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
P(50 \leq x \leq 80) &= (0.9775 - 0.84134) = 0.5641 \\
0.5641 * 100 &= 56\%
\end{aligned}$$

3.8 How much beer is consumed in the United States every day?

300,000,000 (estimated population in the states)

300,000,000 * 20/100 (20%) (assuming that 20% of the population drinks beer everyday) =

60,000,000 * 1 gallons of beer =

60,000,000 gallons beers are consumed everyday

3.10 How many automobile tires are sold annually in the United States? Make reasonable assumptions.

300,000,000 * 35/100 = 105,000,000

105,000,000 * 2 (assuming that each person buys at least 2 tires a year) = 210,000,000 tires sold annually.