

APA Documentation: Bibliographic Entries

English 132e
Fall 2020

Book with one author:

Brown, J. (1982). *A notion of memory: The brain and remembering*. Boston: Godine.

Author anonymous:

Anonymous. (2006). *A notion of memory: The brain and remembering*. Boston: Godine.

Article in a journal (print):

Brown, J. (1982). *A notion of memory: The brain and remembering*. *Journal of Cognitive Science*, 10, 250-275.

Article in a journal (web):

Brown, J. (1982). *A notion of memory: The brain and remembering*. *Journal of Cognitive Science*, 10, 250-275. Retrieved from <web address>.

Article in a newspaper (Print):

Brown, J. (1982, May 25). *A notion of memory: The brain and remembering*. *The New York Times*, p. B25.

Article in a newspaper (Web):

Brown, J. (1982, May 25). *A notion of memory: The brain and remembering*. *The New York Times*, p. B25. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com>.

Article in a magazine (Print):

Brown, J. (1982, May 25). *A notion of memory: The brain and remembering*. *Time*, 173(5), 38.

Article in a magazine (Web):

Brown, J. (1982, May 25). *A notion of memory: The brain and remembering*. *Time*, 173(5), 38. Retrieved from <http://www.time.com>.

Direct Quotations that are introduced

According to Meyer (2009) it is helpful for “parents and teachers to educate children about the detrimental consequences of drug use” (p. 115).

Even Isaac (2008) notes that “Our DNA has changed by only 2%” (p. 43).

Capell (1997), a sociologist who researches dreams, claims that “humans spend a total of approximately six full years dreaming” (p. 28).

Summaries of a Direct Quotations that are introduced (No quotation marks needed unless 2-3 words are exactly like in the direct quote; in-text parenthetical citations are still needed).

Meyer (2009) believes that children can learn about the terrible effect of using drugs from mothers, fathers, and educators (p. 115).

According to Brown (2009), using technology in the classroom has its advantages and disadvantages (p. 23).

Summaries of a Direct Quotations that are not introduced

Our DNA was altered by “2%” (Isaac, 2008, p. 43) and this is significant. (The “2%” must be enclosed with quotation marks because it is a statistic).

Maintaining a liveable environment may involve individuals sacrificing certain commodities (Steward, 2008, p. 45).

Direct Quotations cited in another work

Tanya Sommerfield states, “Adopting a positive habit like exercise can be as tough as breaking a bad one like smoking” (Sommerfield, 2008, p. 54, cited in Krocoff, 2009, p. 25).

“Adopting a positive habit like exercise, emphasizes Olympic trainer Tanya Sommerfield, ‘can be as tough as breaking a bad one like smoking’” (cited in Krocoff, 2009, p. 25).

“Adopting a positive habit like exercise can be as tough as breaking a bad one like smoking, observes Olympic trainer Tanya Sommerfield” (cited in Krocoff, 2009, p. 25).

Miscellaneous

“How many people know that Bette Midler dealt with poverty and racism when she was one of the few white kids in her Hawaiian school?” asks Cleo Simon, staff-writer for the *Boston Globe* (2008, p. B1).

Jones believes that dancing is better than pumping iron for toning muscles www.exerjazz.com, p. 4).

The Oxford Dictionary at www.oed.com is a resourceful “web site for conducting etymology on words” (Laster, 2010, p. 3).

Remember

Place “quotation marks” around titles of articles, poems, songs, dialogue
Italicize titles of journals, books, movies, plays, albums, CDs